# IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF DELAWARE

JOHN NANNI,	)	
an individual,	)	
	)	
Plaintiff,	)	Case No
	)	
V.	)	
	)	
FP SPE LLC,	)	
a Delaware Limited Liability Company,	)	
	)	
Defendant.	)	
	/	

### **COMPLAINT**

Plaintiff, JOHN NANNI, an individual, by and through his undersigned counsel, hereby files this Complaint and sues FP SPE LLC, a Delaware Limited Liability Company, for injunctive relief, attorneys' fees and costs pursuant to 42 U.S.C. §§ 12181 et seq., ("Americans with Disabilities Act" or "ADA") and states as follows:

## **JURISDICTION AND PARTIES**

- 1. This is an action for declaratory and injunctive relief pursuant to Title III of the Americans with Disabilities Act, 42 U.S.C. §§ 12181, et seq., (the "ADA"). This Court is vested with original jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1343.
  - 2. Venue is proper in this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b).
- 3. Plaintiff, JOHN NANNI, (hereinafter referred to as "MR. NANNI") is a resident of the State of Delaware.
- 4. MR. NANNI is a qualified individual with a disability under the ADA. MR. NANNI suffers from Post-Polio Syndrome. MR. NANNI can only walk a very limited distance each day, and is otherwise confined to a wheelchair.

- 5. Due to his disability, Plaintiff is substantially impaired in several major life activities including walking and standing, and requires a wheelchair for mobility.
- 6. The Defendant, FP SPE LLC, (hereinafter referred to as "DEFENDANT") is a Delaware Limited Liability Company registered to do business in Delaware. DEFENDANT is the owner, lessee, and/or operator of the place of public accommodation including the real property and improvements which are the subject of this action, to wit: Harmony Plaza, generally located at 4102-4160 Ogletown Stanton Road, Newark, Delaware 19713 ("the Property"). The Defendant is responsible for complying with the obligations of the ADA.
  - 7. All events giving rise to this lawsuit occurred in the District of Delaware.

# COUNT I (VIOLATION OF TITLE III OF THE ADA)

- 8. The allegations set forth in the preceding paragraphs above are incorporated by reference as if fully set forth herein.
- 9. The Property, a shopping center with numerous retail stores, is a place of public accommodation and is therefore subject to Title III of the ADA.
- 10. MR. NANNI has visited the Property several times during the past year, regularly travels to the area where the Property is situated and plans to return to the Property in the near future.
- 11. During his visits, MR. NANNI experienced serious difficulty accessing the goods and utilizing the services therein due to the architectural barriers as discussed herein.
- 12. MR. NANNI intends to and will visit the Property to utilize the goods and services in the future, but fears that he will face the same barriers to access as discussed herein.
- 13. Defendant has discriminated, and continues to discriminate, against Plaintiff in violation of 42 U.S.C. §§ 12181 et seq. and 28 C.F.R. §§ 36.302 et seq. by excluding and/or

denying Plaintiff the benefits of the goods and services located on the Property by failing to have accessible facilities by January 26, 1992. These barriers to access include, but are not limited to the following items which plaintiff personally observed and/or encountered at the Property:

- A. Plaintiff encountered inaccessible disabled use parking throughout the Property due to excessive slopes within the spaces. This forced Mr. Nanni to utilize extra caution in loading and unloading from his vehicle to avoid the heightened risk of a fall.
- B. Plaintiff encountered inaccessible disabled use parking throughout the Property due to low placement of signage and in some instances a lack of signage to identify the spaces exclusively for disabled use. This causes confusion in the parking lot in determining which spaces are exclusively for disabled use.
- C. Plaintiff encountered inaccessible routes throughout the Property between the disabled use parking spaces and the Property sidewalk due to several long stretches without access to curb ramps. Furthermore, several of the ramps that are provided have excessive slopes. This forced Mr. Nanni to utilize extra caution maneuvering from his parked vehicle to the stores and increases his risk of a fall.
- D. Plaintiff encountered inaccessible routes from the public sidewalk to the Property entrances due to excessive sidewalk slopes. Additionally, the sidewalk curb ramp is susceptible to being blocked by parked vehicles. This issue forces Mr. Nanni to use extreme caution maneuvering from the public sidewalk to the Property and increases his risk of a fall.

- 14. Plaintiff has observed all exterior portions of the Property as well as the majority of the interior spaces. However, upon information and belief, there are other current violations of the ADA and ADA Accessibility Guidelines ("ADAAG") at the Property, and only after a formal inspection is performed by an expert can all said violations be fully identified.
- 15. To date, the readily achievable barriers and other violations of the ADA still exist and have not been remedied or altered in such a way as to effectuate compliance with the provisions of the ADA.
- 16. Independent of his intent to return as a patron of the Property, Plaintiff additionally intends to return to the Property as an ADA tester to determine whether the barriers to access stated herein have been remedied. However, but for the above described barriers to access, Plaintiff would visit the Property more often.
- 17. Removal of the barriers to access located on the Property is readily achievable, reasonably feasible and easily accomplishable without placing an undue burden on the Defendant.
- 18. Removal of the barriers to access located on the Property would allow Plaintiff to fully utilize the goods and services located therein.
- 19. The Plaintiff has been obligated to retain the undersigned counsel for the filing and prosecution of this action. Plaintiff is entitled to have his reasonable attorneys' fees, costs, and expenses paid by Defendant pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 12205.

### **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

WHEREFORE, the Plaintiff demands judgment against DEFENDANT and requests the following injunctive and declaratory relief:

A. That the Court declares that the Property owned and administered by

DEFENDANT is in violation of the ADA;

B. That the Court enter an Order directing DEFENDANT to alter the facilities to

make them accessible to and usable by individuals with disabilities to the full

extent required by Title III of the ADA;

C. That the Court enter an Order directing DEFENDANT to evaluate and neutralize

the policies and procedures towards persons with disabilities for such reasonable

time so as to allow DEFENDANT to undertake and complete corrective

procedures.

D. That the Court award reasonable attorneys' fees, costs (including expert fees), and

other expenses of suit, to the Plaintiff; and that the Court award such other and

further relief as it deems necessary, just and proper.

E. That this Court award Plaintiff such other additional and proper relief as may be

just and equitable.

Dated: February 9, 2018

Respectfully Submitted,

By: /s/ David T. Crumplar

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